

## ABSTRAK

Liberalisasi perdagangan memberikan bermacam-macam pengaruh pada berbagai instrumen ekonomi di berbagai negara. Penelitian ini memfokuskan pada pengaruh liberalisasi perdagangan terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi di Indonesia. Proses liberalisasi perdagangan di Indonesia dimulai pada tahun 1986. Oleh karena itu, penelitian akan mengamati bagaimana pengaruhnya terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi sebelum (1966-1985) dan sesudah (1986-2015) liberalisasi. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode regresi linier sederhana. Hasilnya, liberalisasi berpengaruh negatif dan signifikan terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi Indonesia.

Kata Kunci: Liberalisasi perdagangan, regresi linier sederhana.

## ABSTRACT

Trade liberalization provides an assortment of influences on a variety of economic instruments in different countries. This study focuses on the effect of trade liberalization on economic growth in Indonesia. The process of trade liberalization in Indonesia starting in 1986. Therefore, the study will examine how trade liberalization affect economic growth before liberalization (1966-1985) and after liberalization (1986-2015). This study uses simple linear regression. As a result, the liberalization has a significant negative effect on the growth of the Indonesian economy.

Keywords: Trade liberalization, simple linear regression.

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### Lampiran 1

#### Impor, Ekspor, GDP, Economic Growth dan Trade Openness Indonesia Periode Sebelum Liberalisasi (1966-1985)

Tahun	Impor	Ekspor	GDP	Growth	Trade Openness
1966	562,7	678,7	3234,3	2,850428	3,493868847
1967	649,2	665,4	5980,8	1,124997	3,029882933
1968	715,8	730,7	7467,4	12,03418	2,749371333
1969	780,7	853,7	8798,9	7,477386	2,522095555
1970	1001,5	1108,1	9656,7	8,152096	1,967049426
1971	1102,8	1233,6	9849,1	6,997364	1,78726877
1972	1561,7	1777,7	11605,1	7,882698	1,262726516
1973	2729,1	3210,8	17171,1	9,776164	0,722948958
1974	3841,9	7426,3	27227,7	8,256876	0,513808272
1975	4769,8	7102,5	32147,9	6,183429	0,414063483
1976	5673,1	8546,5	39328,6	5,988146	0,348310448
1977	6230,3	10853	48396,1	8,636465	0,317320193
1978	6690,4	11643	54298,1	9,205558	0,295647495
1979	7202,3	15590	55122,6	7,092622	0,274773336
1980	10834,4	23950	78013,2	8,724999	0,182751237
1981	13272,1	25165	92473,8	8,148191	0,149260479
1982	16858,9	22328	94715,1	1,104074	0,117564017
1983	16351,8	21146	85369,2	8,449908	0,121271053
1984	13882,1	21888	87612,4	7,172152	0,142917858
1985	10261,9	18587	87338,8	3,477539	0,193433964

## Lampiran 2

### Impor, Ekspor, GDP, Economic Growth dan Trade Openness Indonesia

#### Periode Setelah Liberalisasi (1986-2015)

Tahun	Impor	Ekspor	GDP	Growth	Trade Openness
1986	10718,4	14805	80060,6	5,964516	5,964516381
1987	12370,3	17136	75929,6	5,300003	5,30000314
1988	13248,5	19219	88787,6	6,355679	6,355678747
1989	16359,6	22159	101455,2	9,084714	9,084714336
1990	21837	25675	114426,5	9,001573	9,001573222
1991	25868,8	29142	128168	8,927796	8,927796145
1992	27279,6	33967	139116,2	7,220502	7,220501604
1993	28327,8	36823	158006,8	7,254075	7,254075412
1994	31983,5	40053	176892,1	7,540067	7,540066679
1995	40628,7	45418	202132	8,396358	8,396358045
1996	42928,5	49815	227369,6	7,642786	7,642786284
1997	41679,8	53444	215748,8	4,699873	4,699872542
1998	27336,9	48848	95445,5	-13,1267	-13,12672393
1999	24003,3	48665	140001,3	0,79113	0,791129836
2000	33514,8	62124	165021	4,920065	4,920064597
2001	30962,1	56330	160446,9	3,643466	3,643466447
2002	31288,9	57159	195660,6	4,499475	4,499475391
2003	32550,7	61058	2347724	4,780369	4,780369122
2004	46524,5	71585	256836,8	5,030874	5,030873945
2005	57700,9	85660	285868,6	5,692571	5,692571304
2006	61065,5	100799	364570,5	5,500952	5,500951785
2007	74473,4	114101	432216,7	6,345022	6,345022227
2008	129197	137020	510228,6	6,013704	6,0137036
2009	96829,2	116510	539580	4,628871	4,628871183
2010	135663	157779	755094,1	6,223854	6,223854181
2011	177436	203497	892969,1	6,169784	6,169784208
2012	191690	190020	917869,9	6,030051	6,030050653
2013	186629	182552	912524,1	5,557264	5,557263689
2014	178179	175980	890487,1	5,023889	5,023889052
2015	142695	150366	861933,9	4,793921	4,793921304